Auxiliary Air Suspension

Installation Manual

L.L200.2.C.M
L.L200.4.C.M

Mitsubishi L200 Two- and Four-wheel Drive
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This manual provides instructions for the installation of an auxiliary air suspension kit, developed specifically for the Mitsubishi L200 2- and 4-wheel drive models. To ensure correct installation of the kit, it is strongly recommend that these instructions are read thoroughly before commencing any installation work. Installation should only be carried out by a suitably qualified mechanic or specialist installation facility. Dunlop Systems and Components will not accept any responsibility for faults or defects arising from incorrect installation, which automatically renders the guarantee invalid.

**IMPORTANT : Manufacturer’s Declaration Form**

A manufacturer’s declaration form is provided with your kit. Following installation of the kit please ensure that this form is completed, signed by a qualified fitter and returned to Dunlop Systems and Components.
Thank you for choosing an auxiliary air suspension kit from the range offered by Dunlop Systems and Components. Auxiliary air suspension is fitted in tandem with the standard steel springs of the vehicle suspension, and provides enhancements in terms of both the stability of the vehicle and the comfort of the passengers...

**Vehicle Levelling**
Simply by varying the air pressure in the springs, the vehicle can be levelled both front-to-rear and side-to-side. Keeping the vehicle level optimises stability, ensures correct headlamp beam distribution and reduces tyre wear arising from uneven distribution of weight.

**Straight Line Stability**
Straight line stability is greatly increased at higher speeds, and when subjected to buffeting from cross-winds or large overtaking vehicles.

**Reduced Body Roll**
Body roll when cornering or negotiating roundabouts is significantly reduced.

**Fatigue Reduction and Wear Compensation**
Suspension fatigue is reduced, so helping to prevent leaf springs from sagging under repeated or constant loading. Any sagging already present can be compensated-for. This is a particular benefit for motorhomes, which are always fully laden.

**Ride Comfort**
Air springs help to absorb shock loads from uneven road surfaces, therefore general ride quality is much improved.
3. VERY IMPORTANT NOTES

Gross Vehicle Weight (GVW)

Air assist kits are not in themselves designed to increase the gross vehicle weight (GVW) rating of a vehicle. They do not legally allow for carriage of a load greater than the carrying capacity stated on the data plate of the vehicle.

Do not exceed the maximum load specified by the vehicle manufacturer...
♦ to avoid compromising passenger safety
♦ to prevent possible damage to the vehicle
♦ for legal reasons

Load Sensing Valve (LSV) Adjustment

If your vehicle is not fitted with an antilock braking system (ABS) then it will have a load sensing valve (LSV) to automatically adjust braking force under varying load conditions. This valve must be adjusted immediately after the fitting of an air assist kit and before the vehicle is driven again on public roads.

If the LSV is not adjusted following the fitting of an air assist kit, it may misjudge rear load conditions to the extent that the braking pressure applied to the rear brakes is not correct (e.g. the rear wheels may lock with no load on the rear axle). The consequences of this in terms of vehicle stability and safety are potentially serious.

Vehicle Uprating

Despite the above words of caution, it is possible to upgrade the weight rating of your vehicle. This must be carried-out by a specialist supplier that will...
♦ carry out any necessary modifications in addition to fitting the air assist kit
♦ complete documentation as necessary to inform the Vehicle and Operator Services Agency (VOSA) – a mandatory requirement
♦ supply and fit a new weight plate to replace the original plate supplied with the vehicle

This process applies to United Kingdom registered vehicles. The process in other countries may be different.
Safety Guidance Note

The following very useful guidance note is available for free download from the Health and Safety Executive (HSE)...

PM85, July 2007  Safe recovery (and repair) of buses and coaches fitted with air suspension

The uniform resource locator (URL) for this document is...

http://www.hse.gov.uk/PUBNS/pm85.pdf
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4. INSTRUCTIONS FOR INSTALLATION

Preparation and Precaution

Before beginning installation, ensure that you have sufficient clearance between the axle and the chassis. Use a jack if necessary. Install at one side of the vehicle at a time.

Pay attention to your safety at all times during installation - always use axle stands to support the vehicle!

Recommended Tightening Torque

During fitting of the air suspension system, it is recommended that nuts and bolts are tightened in accordance with the following table...

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>METRIC TORQUE CHART IN N.m</th>
<th>SIZE</th>
<th>CLASS 8.8</th>
<th>CLASS 10.9</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>M6 x 1</td>
<td>9.9</td>
<td>14.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M8 x 1.25</td>
<td>24.0</td>
<td>34.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M10 x 1.5</td>
<td>48.0</td>
<td>67.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M12 x 1.75</td>
<td>83.0</td>
<td>117.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M16 x 2</td>
<td>200.0</td>
<td>285.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- When both the bolt and nut are made from steel use either class 8.8 or 10.9
- For all other materials, tightening torque is left to the discretion of a person skilled in the art
The following instructions make reference to the diagrams on pages 17 to 21 inclusive.

### 4.1 Preliminary Step: Load Sensing Valve (Vehicles without ABS Only)

Vehicles without an antilock braking system have a load sensing valve (LSV) fitted. This has a spring linkage. Before beginning installation, measure and record...

... the length of the coil spring part of the linkage

... the length from the top mounting bracket to the tip of the linkage rod

These measurements will be needed for reference at a later stage, when the air assist kit is fully installed and it is time to adjust the load sensing valve. After the installation of the air suspension and the vehicle is brought till it’s driving height the LSV has to be brought back in to the same position as is was before the installation started.

### 4.2 Fitting of Upper Bracket Assembly : Two-wheel Drive Models

i. The upper bracket assembly comprises of two interlocking parts - Figure 1. As indicated by figures 1 and 2 feed these up to the chassis directly above the bump stop, which protrudes upwards from the lower leaf spring assembly (see Figure 11).

ii. Secure the bracket assembly to the chassis using two long bolts - Figures 3 and 4

### 4.3 Fitting of Upper Bracket Assembly : Four-wheel Drive Models

i. The upper bracket assembly comprises of two interlocking parts. One part is shaped to mate with the tapering block that hangs below the chassis and against which the bump stop (mounted to the lower leaf spring assembly (see Figure 11)) would abut at full bump. Place the part into position as shown by figures 5 and 6.

ii. Feed the second part of the upper bracket assembly up to the first part, such that the four holes in each part are aligned - Figures 7 and 8

iii. Join the two parts of the bracket assembly, thereby securing it to the chassis, using 4-off bolts — Figures 9 and 10
4.4 Fitting of Lower Bracket: Both Two- and Four-wheel-drive Models

The lower bracket is fitted to the sites occupied on the standard vehicle by the bump stops, which protrude upwards from the axle assembly. These are attached to the axle via a ‘saddle’ held in place by two U-bolts...

i. Unscrew and temporarily remove the U-bolts situated over the axle on either side of the leaf spring assembly - Figures 11, 12 and 13

ii. Remove and discard the bump stop, and replace the U-bolt without fully tightening the nuts at this stage - Figures 14 and 15. Lower the vehicle to leave a clearance of about 5mm between the underside of the axle assembly and the top of the leaf spring - Figure 16.

iii. Connect a tube to each spring - refer to section 4.7. Compress each spring and then bung the attached tube to maintain the state of compression - Figure 17.

iv. Feed each tube through the large slot in the lower bracket. Attach each spring to the lower bracket via the two smaller slots, using two M8 x 16 bolts and two spring washers - Figures 18 and 19.

v. Slide the large open-slotted part of the lower bracket / spring assembly into the gap between the axle and the leaf spring. Now tighten the U-bolt nuts to secure the bracket in place. Figures 20 and 21.

4.5 Connection of Air Spring to Upper Bracket

i. Remove the bung from the tube, thereby allowing the spring to expand upwards until it comes into contact with the upper bracket - Figures 22 and 23

ii. Secure the spring to the upper bracket using two M8 x 16 bolts and two spring washers - Figures 24 and 25. Do not tighten the bolts at this stage.
4.6 Fitting of Inflator Console

Your kit is supplied with one of the inflator console options shown above...
- ‘Standard’, having two valves only (above, top-left)
- ‘Option 1’, ‘Option 2’ or ‘Option 3’, having both valves and pressure gauges
- having both valves and pressure gauges and specially designed to fit into the fascia panel of the vehicle (‘Vehicle Fascia Console’).
Mount the console in a position of your choice whereby it is firmly fixed, has some protection from the environment (particularly important for the console with gauges) and is easily accessible. Suggested possible locations include...

‘Standard’ Console...
- on the rear bumper
- at the rear beside the license plate
- on the chassis next to a rear wheel
- in a service shutter
- beside the fuel cap

‘Option 1’, ‘Option 2’ or ‘Option 3’ Console...
- in the vehicle cabin, within reach and sight of the driver
- in the wall of a cupboard (motorhomes)
- in a service shutter

‘Comfort’ Packages
The ‘Option 2’ and ‘Option 3’ panels, as shown above, are each part of a Comfort Package that is supplied with a compressor (and also an air reservoir in the case of the ‘Option 3’ panel) for ease of spring inflation and ride height setting. For further information please ask your dealer.
4.7 Tube Connection and Disconnection, Cutting and Routing

Connection and Disconnection

Tubes are connected as shown by the diagrams below...

A. Slide a nut over the end of the tube
B. Push the tube onto the connector as far as possible
C. Feed the nut up to the connector, fully tighten by hand and finally tighten one additional turn using spanners

Cutting

To achieve good sealing and air-tight fitting of tube ends to their connecting parts, it is very important to cut tubing cleanly and squarely. A dedicated guillotine action tubing cutter is recommended, or a craft knife if such a tool is not available. Do not use electrician’s side cutters.

A dedicated tubing cutter -
Recommended

Electrician’s Side Cutters
NOT Recommended
Routing
Study the underside of the vehicle and decide how to route each branch of the air circuit...
- To minimise the risk of chafing, avoid running tubing over metal edges as much as possible
- Avoid close proximity to heat sources such as the exhaust assembly
- Choose a route that provides as much protection as possible from dirt, debris and any solid objects that may impact the underside of the vehicle

It is recommended that tubes are guided alongside brake lines as much as possible.

Use cable ties (‘tie wraps’) to secure tubing to the chassis, taking care not to over-tighten them.

4.8 Spring Inflation
Once installation of the air assist kit is complete, inflate the springs via the inflator console taking careful note of the following...

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Maximum and Minimum Pressure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Maximum Pressure 7.0bar</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Do not exceed 7.0bar (101psi), which is the recommended maximum charge pressure for the air springs.

The springs may be deflated if the vehicle is to be stored for a lengthy period without use, but a pressure of at least 0.5bar (7.25psi) should be maintained at all times in order to avoid possible compression damage to the springs.
4.9 Spring Alignment

i. Adjust the lower bracket such that its top face is parallel to the underside of the chassis, then tighten the nut that secures the bracket.

ii. With the vehicle standing at the desired ride height, ensure that the springs are correctly aligned as illustrated above and then tighten the bolts to secure the bellow to both the upper and the lower mounting brackets.

iii. Always check if the air bellows won’t touch any obstacle

CAUTION!

Before fully tightening the bolts that secure the air spring to the upper bracket, set the vehicle at ride height (spring height approximately 13.5cm) and ensure that the springs are correctly aligned.

4.10 Load Sensing Valve (LSV) Adjustment

Vehicles not fitted with an antilock braking system will have a load sensing valve (LSV). This valve must be adjusted prior to operating a vehicle fitted with an air assist kit.

With the vehicle standing at ride height, adjust the spring linkage until the coil spring and rod lengths match the measurements made in step 4.1.
4.11 Maintenance

Following installation, it is recommended that all metal parts are coated with a protective substance such as body wax. The system does not require very much maintenance other than...

- to maintain air pressure in the springs. Much like a tyre, the system may lose a little air over time.
- to keep the air bellows clean. It is suggested that, when washing the vehicle, the bellows are inspected and cleaned as necessary (preferable by spraying). Look in particular for stones or grit trapped between convolutes, as this may damage the bellow.
- Check before and after the winter period the wax coating. Re-wax when necessarily.

4.12 Check List

Before driving the vehicle following completion of installation of the auxiliary air suspension system, please check...

- all bolts tightened to the recommended torque (Page 7)? □
- air springs set in alignment (Section 4.9)? □
- enough free space around the air springs to avoid wearing? □
- all metal parts wax coated (Section 4.11)? □
- manufacturer’s declaration form completed and a copy returned? □

A wait of 24 hours is recommended in order to ensure that the vehicle has maintained its stance and that there are no air leaks present.
4.13 Installation Drawings
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Upper Bracket : Two-wheel Drive Models

1

2

3

4
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Upper Bracket : Four-wheel Drive Models
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Lower Bracket: Both Two- and Four-wheel Drive Models
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Air Spring Installation: Both Two- and Four-wheel Drive Models

17

18

19

20

21

22
Air Spring Installation (Continued)
5. EPILOGUE

Dunlop Systems and Components hopes that you enjoy the benefits that your air suspension system will provide for you. To ensure optimal performance, we advise that you have your system checked frequently by qualified personnel. As recommended in the fitting instructions, it is important to coat all the steel parts with a protective substance such as body wax.

**IMPORTANT : Manufacturer’s Declaration Form**

A manufacturer’s declaration form is provided with your kit. Following installation of the kit please ensure that this form is completed, signed by a qualified fitter and a copy is returned to Dunlop Systems and Components by fax, post or e-mail.

As a condition of your warranty, modifications to the system may only be carried out by personnel of Dunlop Systems and Components.

**Enquiries**

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